



Annual Report and Financial Statements GDST Academy Trust

For the year ended 31 August 2023

Company No: 06000347 (England and Wales)

Charitable Company limited by guarantee exempt from registration

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TRUSTEES' REPORT

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Board of Trustees (Academy Trust Board) Position

Cheryl Giovannoni (Accounting Officer)	Trustee
Kathy Anstey	Trustee
Judith Simons	Trustee
Jonathan Davis	* Trustee
Kieran O'Sullivan (resigned 27 September 2023)	Trustee
Gary Stewart	* Trustee
Anne Hockaday (resigned 19 September 2022)	Trustee
Rachael Radway	* Trustee

Hilary Ann Ewing Chair of Trustees

* denotes member of the ATB Finance, Audit and Risk Committee

Academy Principals

Mrs R Mahony	Birkenhead High School Academy
Mrs J Taylor	The Belvedere Academy

Company Number 06000347

Principal & Registered Office: 10 Bressenden Place
London
SW1E 5DH

Auditors: Grant Thornton UK LLP
Chartered Accountants, Registered Auditors
30 Finsbury Square
London
EC2A 1AG

Bankers: National Westminster Bank plc
Knightsbridge
London
SW1X 9NW

Solicitors: Withers LLP
Third Floor
20 Old Bailey
London
EC4M 7AN

TRUSTEES' REPORT

The trustees of the GDST Academy Trust ('the Academy Trust'), who are also directors of the Academy Trust for the purposes of the Companies Act, present their statutory report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023. The Trustees' Report serves as both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law. Details of the trustees who served throughout the year except as noted are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 3.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies on pages 38 to 44 of the attached financial statements and comply with the charitable company's memorandum and articles of association, the Companies Act 2006 and the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)). The report has been prepared in accordance with the Charities Act 2011.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee (No. 06000347) and is an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The trustees of GDST Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. Membership of the Academy Trust comprises the following:

- The Girls' Day School Trust (the initial subscriber and principal sponsor)
- The holders of the offices of Chairman and Deputy Chairman of the Girls' Day School Trust *ex officio*

The Secretary of State for Education (DfE) has the right to appoint one person to the membership of the Academy Trust. This right has not yet been exercised.

The members may unanimously agree to appoint such additional members as they think fit.

Principal Activities

The Academy Trust operates two academies for girls, namely The Belvedere Academy ("Belvedere") in Liverpool and Birkenhead High School Academy ("Birkenhead" or "BHSA") on the Wirral to:

- Advance the education of girls for the public benefit; and
- to promote for the benefit of the public/social welfare the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation.

TRUSTEES' REPORT**Members' liability**

Each member of the Academy Trust undertakes to contribute such amount as may be required (not exceeding £10) to the Academy Trust's assets if it should be wound up while he or she is a member or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member for the payment of the Academy Trust's debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

Trustees

The Academy Trust has provision for the following trustees (governors):

- The Girls' Day School Trust (initial subscriber and principal sponsor) may appoint up to ten sponsor trustees;
- The Chair of each academy's Local Governing Body, provided that the number does not exceed three.

All trustees receive induction training and are supplied with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, budgets, plans and other documents that they will require to undertake their role as trustee. Ongoing training is delivered on an ad hoc basis. During the period, the trustees held 3 meetings.

Potential new trustees are identified by the board, ensuring that the skills and experience of new trustees are complementary to those of existing board members.

Trustees receive no remuneration or benefits in respect of their duties as trustees but are reimbursed for expenses incurred in carrying out their duties. The amount of expenses reimbursed to trustees in the year was nil (2022: nil) (refer to Note 9 to the financial statements).

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the Academy Trust purchases insurance to protect trustees from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost, details of which are shown in note 10 to the financial statements.

Under the terms of the Academy Trust's Memorandum, the Academy Trust may enter into a contract for the supply of goods or services at cost with the Girls' Day School Trust or any of its subsidiaries at any time when a trustee is a member or employee of the Girls' Day School Trust or such trading subsidiary. Goods or services acquired under such a contract must actually be required by the Academy Trust, the level of remuneration must be reasonable in relation to the value of the goods or services and no trustee (or connected person) shall have a pecuniary interest which conflicts with the Academy Trust's interests. The Academy Trust has entered into an agreement with the Girls' Day School Trust to provide particular services on this basis (described in note 24 to the financial statements).

TRUSTEES' REPORT

Organisational structure

The organisational structure consists of three levels: the Academy Trust Board (the trustees); in addition, each academy within the Trust will have a Local Governing Body and a Senior Leadership Team.

The Academy Trust Board (the ATB) is responsible for the overall strategic direction of each academy and for those statutory duties which may not be delegated to sub-committees. The principal roles of the ATB are:

- to set the Trust's strategy;
- to monitor each academy's performance against key performance indicators;
- to maintain the financial stability of the Trust;
- to review the Trust's policies and procedures that provide internal control and mitigate risk;
- to receive and consider assurances in relation to internal control concerning risk and governance as appropriate.

The Local Governing Bodies (LGBs) are committees of the Academy Trust Board (ATB). Legal responsibility for the Academy Trust lies with the ATB but the ATB relies on advice and support from the LGBs. The key purposes of the LGBs are:

- to monitor the academy's financial and academic performance;
- to develop strategic policies which reflect the academy's vision and ethos;
- to promote the academy and foster links with the local community.

The Senior Leadership Team (SLT) of each academy will typically include the Principal, Vice Principal, Assistant Vice Principals and Finance Director. The SLT control the academy at an executive level implementing the policies approved by the Academy Trust Board.

The salaries of the Principals are determined by the ATB. The Principals are responsible for the appointment of staff and their salary grading. For those members of SLT on the teachers' pay scale, salaries and other allowances are increased in accordance with the annual percentage increase agreed for teachers in the maintained sector by the Secretary of State for Education. For SLT members on the support staff pay scale, the rates of pay which will apply are those generally prevailing for comparable employment in the public sector and are increased in line with increases agreed by the appropriate national negotiating bodies in those sectors.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT

Trade Unions Facility Time Relevant Union Officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the year	Full-time equivalent employee number
3	3

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	1
1%-50%	2
51%-99%	0
100%	0

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total cost of facility time (£'000)	1
Total pay bill (£'000)	11,980
% of total pay bill spent on facility time, calculated as: (total cost of facility time / total pay bill) X 100	0%

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours	100%
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Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

The Academy Trust works closely with its principal sponsor, the Girls' Day School Trust, its co-sponsor of the Belvedere Academy, the DfE, the Education and Skills Funding Agency, the Local Education Authorities and other local organisations. Girls' Day School Trust provides certain services including IT and payroll under service agreements.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES FOR PUBLIC BENEFIT

The principal objective of the Academy Trust is to advance education for the public benefit, by establishing, maintaining, operating and developing schools, including but not limited to academies, offering a broad curriculum with a strong emphasis on the specialisms specified in the relevant Funding Agreements. In setting the Trust's objectives and planning its activities, the trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

The catchment area for the Belvedere Academy is Merseyside and the surrounding areas, whilst that for the Birkenhead High School Academy is the Wirral and the surrounding areas. Each academy's admissions policy is included in its Funding Agreement and applications for places at the academies are made in accordance with the relevant local authority's co-ordinated admission arrangements.

The Academy Trust aims to work with others to create a healthy, safe environment within which all of its pupils can enjoy learning, make progress and achieve high standards. Each pupil is encouraged to participate fully and make a positive contribution to their academy and the wider community and ultimately become successful, motivated, well-adjusted adults who achieve economic well-being.

In addition, the Academy Trust promotes the provision of its facilities for recreation, sports and other leisure time occupation for the benefit of the public/social welfare in the local community.

TRUSTEES' REPORT**STRATEGIC REPORT****ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE**

The following paragraphs present a review of the significant activities undertaken by the Academy Trust during the year to further its charitable purposes for public benefit.

Key performance indicators**Pupil Numbers**

Demand for entry to both academies continues to be strong, with applications far exceeding the available number of places in the Junior School and the Senior Schools at Year 7. Pupil numbers in the Sixth Form are a key performance indicator of the Academy Trust. Belvedere continues to sustain close to capacity numbers whilst Birkenhead High School Academy (BHSA) faces increasing competition from other local providers and Sixth Form retention and recruitment remains an area of particular focus.

Pupil numbers at BHSA currently stand at 28 in Nursery, 393 in Juniors, 673 in Seniors and 126 in the Sixth Form, making a total of 1,207 (September 2022 including Nursery : 1,215). The junior school Pupil Admission Number (PAN) is 56, whilst the senior school PAN increased by 27 to 135 in September 2018.

Belvedere is heavily over-subscribed; the academy is at capacity with pupil numbers standing currently at 1,119 (September 2022: 1,057). The local authority funded an expansion to the current site enabling the PAN to increase by 25 to 155 from September 2019 with a further expansion and increase to 180 from September 2022. This again has been funded by the local authority driven by the popularity of the school and increased demand for places in the local vicinity. The Sixth Form continues to be a popular option with many of Belvedere students choosing to stay on after GCSEs. The Sixth Form currently stands at 284, with 54 pupils being recruited from external schools in Year 12 this year.

Academic results

The academic results of the academies is also a key performance indicator. Results that are usually monitored include Progress 8, Attainment 8 and Key stage 1 and 2 measures.

GCSE and A-Level examinations were held for the first time since 2019 this year again along with primary school formal assessments.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

Academic results (continued)

Academic results are a key performance indicator and results demonstrate the Academy Trust exceeds National averages in many areas. Results are shown below.

Key Stage 4	22/23	22/23	22/23	21/22	21/22	21/22
	Birkenhead	Belvedere	National (#)	Birkenhead	Belvedere	National (#)
Progress 8	+0.65	+0.11	0.00	+0.3	+0.07	+0.15
Attainment 8	51.1 points	54.6 points	45.0 points	50.41 points	58 points	51.3 points
% of students gaining Grade C/4 or above in English & Maths	78%	76%	65%	70%	86.0%	67.4%
% of students gaining Grade 5 or above in English & Maths	51%	55%	42%	42.0%	67.0%	52.5%

Key Stage 5	22/23	22/23	22/23	21/22	21/22	21/22
	Birkenhead	Belvedere	National (#)	Birkenhead	Belvedere	National (#)
Grades at A*/A	23%	23%	26.5%	31.3%	36.0%	25.5%
Grades at A*-B	51%	54%	52.7%	57.8%	63.0%	52.0%
Overall Pass Rate at A level	98%	98%	97.2%	98.8%	100%	98.0%

(#) National Boys' & Girls' figure

Early Years Attainment	22/23	22/23	21/22	21/22
	Birkenhead	Local Authority (Wirral)	Birkenhead	Local Authority (Wirral)
Good Level of Development	78%	65%	57%	63%

A Good Level of Development is achieved at the end of Foundation 2 when pupils achieve at least the 'expected' level in all prime areas plus all numeracy and literacy areas.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

Academic results (continued)

Key Stage 1 Attainment	22/23	21/22
Phonics Screening Check Year 1	95%	95%
Working at or beyond the national standard in		
Reading	73%	62%
Writing	63%	40%
Maths	64%	55%
Key Stage 2 Attainment and Progress	22/23	21/22
Reading - % at and beyond national standard	77%	77%
Reading - Progress score*	+1.92	-2.00
Writing - % at and beyond national standard	73%	55%
Writing – Progress score*	+0.91	-4.00
Grammar, Punctuation & Spelling - % at and beyond national standard	71%	82%
Maths - % at and beyond national standard	71%	66%
Maths - Progress score*	-0.42	-4.40

* Most schools will have progress scores between –5 and +5. If a school has a progress score of 0 this means that on average their pupils achieved similar results at the end of KS2 (end of year 6) to pupils in other schools with similar results at the end of KS1 (end of year 2).

Highlights of the year Birkenhead High School Academy

BHSA celebrated some outstanding examination results throughout the academy, with impressive progress scores in many areas. Excellence was not only confined to the classroom as our enrichment programme and leadership opportunities continued to flourish. We now have one of the largest all girls army cadets corps in the country, our cadets have been called to represent their school at many prestigious local events and are competing in national first aid competitions. Our sixth form entrepreneurs benefited from the GDST Lead programme in collaboration with the London School of Economics and our Junior School Fiver Challenge business initiative had record numbers competing.

Our status as a “reading school” was celebrated at a global level in the summer term with a presentation about our partnership and reading initiatives at the International Coalition of Girls Schools conference in Cleveland, Ohio. Not many schools can offer two libraries and the high calibre author events held at BHSA, which are attended by many pupils from local schools. A highlight this year for us all was a visit from Jaqueline Wilson. Our librarian is also the driving force behind the GDST’s annual Book of The Year awards.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

Our drive on oracy throughout the school has had a powerful impact culminating in the grand final of the KS3 spoken English competition at the end of the autumn term, showcasing some impressive speeches on challenging subjects. Students throughout the school were also inspired by guest speakers, such as Preet Chandi (Polar Preet) in the Junior School speaking about her world record expeditions to the Antarctic and Brendon Prince in the Senior School from Above Water speaking about water safety and his world record journey around the UK on a paddle board.

There was much to celebrate on the sports field with our future lionesses winning the GDST U15 football tournament and other students representing school, county and England in a variety of sports.

Music and drama showcased the talents of many students with performances of Peter Pan in the Junior School and Matilda in the Senior School. Our KS4 and KS5 drama students excelled at the Lowry theatre in Salford in the National Connections competition.

Our whole school community participated in another BHSA World Culture day at the end of the summer term, this year led purely by our own students and not visiting speakers. The variety of cultures and celebration of diversity was a highlight of the year and epitomised our community ethos.

The Belvedere Academy

The year 2022/2023 saw our first larger Year 7 group entering the Academy. The pupil allocation number is now 180 and we continue to build at the Academy to accommodate these larger numbers. The building project is funded by Liverpool City Council and consists of the refurbishment of House 11 - one of the Victorian houses that make up the Belvedere site, and the construction of a new block of 6 classrooms at the far end of the school. The project will also enable us to up scale our outside facilities to create some really attractive outdoor social spaces.

House 11 was completed during the Summer of 2023. This has given us two floors of additional capacity for the teaching of Creative Arts, as well as a bespoke Sixth Form social space. The top floor of House 11 now accommodates Student Support. Our Special Educational Needs coordinators and team are based here as are our team of Teaching Assistants and visiting counsellors. We also have a counsellor from Place2Be three times a week who works out of this space. We have teaching facilities up there as well as a regulation space and small spaces for conversation. The new build of six classrooms will be completed by August 2024 - it is taking great shape and we are very excited about the new large classrooms which it will provide.

Our work on the structure of the school day came into fruition in September 2022 providing us with a compulsory enrichment slot for all in the middle of the day. Music, PE and Drama activities happen across this time as well as after school and pupils not engaging in these participate in activities led by their Head of Year or Form tutor. We also use this time to run assemblies. Year 12 also provide enrichment activities after school with everything from Film Club to Manga.

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Year 12 are also very involved in our annual Drama Festival which this term ran in the Spring term culminating in a performance day at the end of term. All forms in Year 8 and 9 take part directed by over 100 Year 12 pupils. Year 7 also come and watch and then the day after we have the announcement of the winner and the Oscars! This year didn't disappoint with some amazing performances.

Our annual Prizegiving took place in November in the Liverpool Metropolitan Cathedral. It was attended by all pupils and staff and a number of parents and enabled us to celebrate examination success as well as other successes across the school. This year pupils from the Autism Group, Equality and Diversity team, CCF and the Peer Mentor team spoke about their work - to give these teams a space to share what they had done was new for Belvedere but was certainly something we plan to do in the future.

Culture Day happened this year in March and saw an amazing fashion show and cultural celebration as well as workshops for our Year 7, 8 and 9 pupils about different cultures, diversity and neurodiversity.

We have some great plans for more trips this year. The MFL department ran three trips to different places and we started planning for the music tour to Paris and a wonderful trip to Ecuador.

There are lots of things to look forward to at Belvedere!

PROMOTING THE SUCCESS OF THE ACADEMY TRUST

The Trustees have promoted the success of the Academy Trust for the benefit of its members and stakeholders and in doing so have given regard to:

Long-term decision making

The Academy Trust has a long-term focus and is a responsible provider of state-funded education for pupils of all abilities. As part of its decision making the ATB considers the likely consequences of any decision in the long-term for all significant matters discussed. The ATB regularly discusses strategic issues and considers the impact on the long-term of the Academy Trust.

Employees

The people employed by the Academy Trust are critical to the success of the academies overall and engagement with staff continues to be a focus with annual employee surveys performed and acted upon. Employees can access high quality training courses provided by GDST.

Business relationships

Maintaining good relationships with suppliers remains critical to the Academy Trust's own performance and reputation. Performance of key suppliers is monitored. Robust processes are in place to ensure settlement of invoices occurs within terms in place.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

Other stakeholders

The Trustees have also identified pupils, parents and the community as key stakeholders. The Academy Trust aims to work with others to create a healthy, safe environment within which all of its pupils can enjoy learning, make progress and achieve high standards. Each pupil is encouraged to participate fully and make a positive contribution to their academy and the wider community and ultimately become successful, motivated, well-adjusted adults who achieve economic well-being.

In addition, the Academy Trust promotes the provision of its facilities for recreation, sports and other leisure time occupation for the benefit of the public/social welfare in the local community.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The financial position of the Academy Trust is detailed in the following pages.

Most of the Academy Trust's income is obtained from the Education and Skills Funding Agency in the form of recurrent and capital grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received during the period and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Capital grants received from the Education and Skills Funding Agency and Liverpool Local Authority during the year amounted to £3,607k (2022: £957k). Both academies secured Condition Improvement Fund funding from ESFA and The Belvedere Academy was awarded funding for an expansion project from Liverpool City Council. In accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice (FRS 102), such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation over the expected useful life of the assets concerned. The depreciation charge for the year on these assets was £1,148k (2022: £982k).

Recurrent grants of £13,828k (2022: £12,692k) were received from the Education and Skills Funding Agency, Local Authorities and other Government bodies. An uplift in GAG funding level as well as growing pupil numbers generated the increase in income. Expenditure covered by these grants amounted to £13,757k (2022: £13,186k) due to rising staff costs and building running costs. Such grants and expenditure are shown in the restricted general fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. The primary cost incurred were direct staff costs of £9,836k (2022: £9,249k) which enabled the Academy Trust in delivering an outstanding education to all pupils.

Unrestricted income and expenditure in the period amounted to £1,050k (2022: £955k) and £1,041k (2022: £954k) respectively. The catering revenue stream has been impacted by higher food and staff costs.

The in-year surplus (excluding the pension reserve movement) amounted to £378k (2022: £317k). The Academy Trust continued to receive the Recovery Premium grant that will continue until 2023/24 and benefitted significantly from the additional MSAG grant that came

TRUSTEES' REPORT

into effect from 1 April 2023. Unrestricted income usually generates a significant surplus however rising food and wage costs have impacted the contribution from the catering revenue stream.

Free Reserves (total of restricted general funds (excluding the defined benefit pension liability) and unrestricted general funds) at the end of the period amounted to £1,224k (2022: £1,151k).

At 31 August 2023 the net book value of fixed assets was £35,716k (2022: £32,986k) and movements in fixed assets are shown in Note 11 to the financial statements. The cost of fixed asset additions in the year amounted to £3,877k (2022: £1,111k). Various building works funded by successful Condition Improvement Fund bids took place, two of which were ongoing at year end and a new building under construction, funded by Liverpool City Council.

At 31 August 2023, the defined benefit pension liability was £407k (2022: £1,208k). Movements are shown in Note 23 to the financial statements. The actuarial gain on the pension scheme in the year amounted to £897k (2022: £4,687k), driven by an increase in the discount rate for scheme liabilities.

Reserves policy

The Academy Trust Board reviews the level of reserves annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of the reserves. It is the trustees' policy to maintain a minimum level of reserves of £650,000 and to build up free reserves and restricted general funds which can be used for future education purposes and essential building maintenance in line with each academy's development plan. The trustees will ensure that the reserves policy continues to conform to the requirements laid down in the Academy Trust Handbook produced by the DfE.

The total funds held at 31 August 2023 was £37,030k (2022: £33,392k). Restricted funds amounted to £35,049k (2022: £31,420k).

Having taken account of the risks to which the Trust is exposed, as detailed on page 16; the trustees consider the current level of general fund reserves (unrestricted general fund and restricted general funds (excluding the defined benefit pension liability)) of £1,224k (2022: £1,151k) to be appropriate considering the majority of income received is in recurring government funding received on a monthly basis.

Section 3.10.1 of the Academy Trust Handbook removed the previous limits on the amount of General Annual Grant that may be carried forward for eligible academies (eligible academies being those that have moved to census based pupil number funding). Both Belvedere and Birkenhead Academy meet this criteria and hence the Academy Trust is not subject to a limit on the amount to GAG that can be carried forward, thus allowing the trustees to ensure that adequate reserves may be built up.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund may only be realised by disposing of tangible fixed assets. The balance at 31 August 2023 was £36,213k.

In accordance with FRS 102 it is necessary to charge projected pension scheme deficits to the Restricted General Fund for those pension schemes where the assets and liabilities of the scheme can be separately identified. This has resulted in an increase in restricted reserves of £790,000 in respect of the Local Government Pension Scheme and £11,000 from the GDST Defined Benefits Pension Scheme. The deficit position of the pension scheme as calculated from a triennial valuation would generally result in a cash flow effect for the academy trust in the form of an increase or decrease in employers' pension contributions over a period of years. It should be noted that this is an accounting estimate of a long-term liability which has not crystallised and has no immediate impact on the Academy Trust's liquidity.

Investment Policy

The trustees have authorised the use of short term deposit accounts and notice deposit accounts in respect of cash held which is surplus to immediate requirements. The next review is due in March 2024.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The trustees are responsible for the management of the risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed. The ATB Finance, Audit and Risk committee reviews the Academy Trust's risk management policies and procedures. Trustees are assisted in this task by the Local Governing Bodies, the Senior Leadership Teams of the academies and the specialist Health and Safety and Human Resource advisors at the Girls' Day School Trust (the main sponsor). The Head of Internal Audit at the Girls' Day School Trust also assists the Trustees in assessing risks the Academy Trust may be exposed to.

The Trust's risk management procedures have been reviewed during the year and the trustees are satisfied that the major risks identified have been considered by the trustees and processes have been established to manage those risks where necessary. As a result of their risk assessment, the trustees consider that the key risks facing the Trust continue to be:

- **Staffing – engagement, retention and recruitment difficulties leads to a decline in the quality of teaching and staff morale.**
Staff wellbeing is high on the agenda with various staff wellbeing initiatives and robust Return to Work procedures to support staff returning from sickness absence. Succession planning for key posts at SLT and Middle Management level with a strong internal pipeline developed through a strong programme of CPD and investment in people. The Academy Trust maintains a competitive salary structure at least in line with the wider sector to retain and attract staff.
- **Long term funding from ESFA not sufficient to support the required Academies offer, meet the unfunded teachers' pay rise and also to cover the rising energy cost.**
The Academies produce three-year budgets which are reviewed in detail by the ATB. Changes in funding are likely to be publicised well in advance and be accompanied by transitional arrangements. The Academy Trust is able to allocate financial resources to the areas of greatest need.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

- **Academies' Sixth Forms undersubscribed in the long term – impacting on results and finances.** Retention of pupils is a key focus for the Academies as well as recruiting externally. Open events are held and regular curriculum reviews take place to ensure the offer remains attractive. Investment in Sixth Form facilities occurs when funds allow.
- **The Academy Trust may have pension scheme commitments that it is unable to meet.** The Academy Trust is able to meet its known annual deficit contribution commitments for the foreseeable future.
- **A serious safeguarding episode unfolds which causes harm to one or more pupils leading to regulatory action and reputational damage.** Robust policies and procedures are in place to prevent such matters and a safeguarding audit programme is in place.
- **Cyber security vulnerabilities lead to attack, damage or unauthorised access to systems and data.** A Cyber Security Programme is in place to assess existing security standards and to mitigate risks.
- **Insufficient cash held to pay suppliers and staff wages.** Forward financial planning of cash flow and liquidity risk management includes maintaining sufficient cash and interest bearing deposits held in flexible accounts.

The strategies employed to manage these risks include the regular review of long term financial forecasts and actuarial valuations of the pension schemes allowing adequate time for appropriate action to be taken.

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the ATB has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, being a period of not less than 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements.

Three year forecasts to 2025/26 have been prepared by each Academy and approved by the ATB following scrutiny by the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee. The forecasts assume that both schools remain at full capacity up to Year 12, the GAG funding rises by 2% in 2024/25 and a large increase in energy costs occurs once the current contract ends. Sensitivity analysis focusing on these assumptions has been performed to demonstrate different financial scenarios should the amount of funding decline or there be a decrease in pupil numbers particularly in the Sixth Form which would reduce the level of 16-19 income. The impact of rising, partly-funded pay costs has also been considered by modelling the potential impact of increased pay rises. Results indicate that even in a worst-case scenario, in the event there is no uplift in GAG funding or if there was a dip in pupil numbers, the Academy Trust has sufficient cash resources and general fund reserves to continue for at least 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements.

Suppliers

Maintaining good relationships with suppliers remains critical to the Academy Trust's own performance. Robust processes are in place to ensure settlement of invoices occurs within terms in place.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

Fundraising

The Academy Trust held some small fundraising events during the year including non-uniform days and cake sales. The Academy Trust does not work with professional fundraisers or companies who carry out fundraising on its behalf. All fundraising undertaken during the year was monitored by the Trustees. During the year no complaints or issues have arisen as a result of the fundraising events.

Streamlined Energy and Carbon Reporting

UK Greenhouse gas emissions and energy use data for the period	1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023	1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022
Energy consumption used to calculate emissions (kWh)	3,236,663	3,389,176
Energy consumption break down (kWh) • gas, • electricity	2,378,911 857,752	2,511,843 877,333
Scope 1 emissions in metric tonnes CO ₂ e Gas consumption Owned transport – mini-buses Total scope 1	434.29 0.54 434.83	458.51 0 458.51
Scope 2 emissions in metric tonnes CO ₂ e Purchased electricity	177.62	169.66
Scope 3 emissions in metric tonnes CO ₂ e Business travel in employee owned vehicles	0.90	0.00
Total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO ₂ e	613.35	628.17
Intensity ratio Tonnes CO ₂ e per pupil	0.27	0.28

Quantification and Reporting Methodology:-

- We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and have used the 2023 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

We have installed smart meters across all sites and replaced the ageing heating system at one of the academies with a more efficient system. In addition, the electricity purchased by the Academy Trust is renewably sourced.

TRUSTEES' REPORT**PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS**

Following a detailed and extensive review of the academies' cost bases and potential additional areas for income generation, the 2023/24 budgets have been approved by the trustees at an in year surplus of £20,000 for BHSA and £10,000 for Belvedere.

The main overall objective for both academies is to maintain at least a good OFSTED rating and in order to achieve this, the key priorities for future periods have been identified as follows:

Birkenhead High School Academy

- to provide consistently outstanding teaching across the academy
- to monitor progress throughout the school for all students but particularly for identified cohorts such as vulnerable groups and high achievers
- to achieve outstanding behaviour for learning via a review of the behaviour awards system and ongoing training for staff
- development of student leadership opportunities
- maintain financial and operational efficiency in the current difficult funding climate by exploring every initiative for additional income generation and cost reduction.

Belvedere Academy

- to continue developments in the areas of curriculum, assessment and teaching and learning
- to enhance staff development by ongoing review of staffing structures and the provision of appropriate training programmes
- the continued promotion of safeguarding and wellbeing for both students and staff
- the management and development of the academy's resources in terms of ensuring financial stability, making the most effective use of the school estate and formulation of a long term ICT strategy.

The success and progress of these objectives will be monitored by the Trustees through review of external reports, internal reports produced by each academy's leadership teams and also financial reports produced by the Finance Directors.

ENGAGEMENT WITH EMPLOYEES (INCLUDING DISABLED PERSONS)

Employees have been consulted on issues of concern to them by means of regular communication and staff meetings and have been kept informed on specific matters directly by management. An annual employee survey is undertaken to capture feedback from staff in all roles, the results are reported to the ATB and each academy forms an action plan based on the staff voice.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

The Academy Trust has implemented a number of detailed policies in relation to all aspects of personnel matters including:

- Equal Opportunities Policy
- Health & Safety Policy

The trustees recognise that equal opportunities should be an integral part of good practice within the workplace. The Academy Trust aims to establish equal opportunities in all areas of its activities including creating a working environment in which the contribution and needs of all people are fully valued.

In accordance with the Academy Trust's Equal Opportunities Policy, the Academy Trust has long established fair employment practices in the recruitment, selection, retention and training of disabled staff.

AUDITORS

Statement as to disclosure of information to Auditors

The trustees confirm that so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Academy Trust's auditors are unaware. They have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as trustees in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Academy Trust's auditors are aware of that information.

The report of the Trustees, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by the Trustees, as the company directors on 12th December 2023 and signed on the board's behalf by:



Gary Stewart
Trustee, Chair of Finance, Audit & Risk Committee

TRUSTEES' REPORT

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of Responsibility

The trustees acknowledge that they have overall responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The trustees have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Academy Trust Board ("ATB") has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Principals and Accounting Officer for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and are in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreements between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control to the ATB.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Academy Trust Board has formally met three times during the year and the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee has met four times. Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Academy Trust Board Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Kathy Anstey	2	3
Jonathan Davis	3	3
Hilary Ann Ewing	3	3
Cheryl Giovannoni (Accounting Officer)	3	3
Judith Simons	3	3
Kieran O'Sullivan (resigned 27 September 2023)	2	3
Gary Stewart	2	3
Anne Mary Hockaday (resigned 19 September 2022)	0	0
Rachael Radway	3	3

ATB Finance, Audit and Risk Committee Member	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Jonathan Davis	4	4
Gary Stewart	4	4
Rachael Radway	3	4

TRUSTEES' REPORT

The Academy Trust Handbook 2022 recommends Trustees meet formally six times a year. The Trustees of the Academy Trust met three times and consider this sufficient given the Finance, Audit and Risk committee met four times during the year and have members in common with the Trustee Board which allows an appropriate level of oversight at Board level throughout the year.

Two detailed governance reviews have been carried out in the past five years. The first review, finalised in late 2019, was entirely focused on the GDST Academy Trust and delivered a number of recommendations, including about the composition of the board and the content and structure of meetings. Adjustments were made to the governance arrangements in light of the findings identified by the external consultant engaged to perform this piece of work; greater use is made of the Finance, Audit & Risk Committee therefore freeing up ATB meetings for other strategic considerations.

In 2020 a separate review was carried out in relation to governance at the GDST as part of the Trust's internal audit plan for that year. Although findings were predominantly made in the context of the governance framework for the Trust's fee-charging schools, it was highlighted that there should be a greater degree of information exchanged between the wider GDST and the Academy Trust – to ensure that examples of best practice in the running of schools was shared across the two environments. This has resulted in greater collaboration between the two organisations, specifically at operational level, generating efficiencies in working practices for the Academy Trust.

The next governance review is scheduled to take place in 2024.

Conflicts of Interest

The Academy Trust maintains an up-to-date register of interests to record the interests of Trustees, Governors and senior staff members. The Academy Trust operates a Conflicts of Interests policy to formally set out the process followed when a Conflict is identified. In the case of the provision of services from the Sponsor at cost, Trustees connected to the Sponsor are excluded from discussions and the decision-making process to eliminate the conflict of interests.

Review of Value for Money

The Accounting Officer has responsibility for ensuring that the academies deliver good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes as well as estates safety and management, achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the academies' use of their resources has provided good value for money during each academic year and reports to the Academy Trust Board where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate.

In the current funding climate it is essential that both academies continually review their cost bases and potential areas for additional income generation. This exercise enabled both academies to set prudent budgets for the 2023/24 financial year and the key strategies used to achieve this included:-

TRUSTEES' REPORT

- Re-structuring of support staff roles and responsibilities.
- Review of the curriculum offer, particularly at Sixth Form, to improve retention and recruitment and to reduce teaching staff requirements.
- Reducing teachers' non-contact time.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal controls is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal controls has been in place in the Academy Trust for the year ended 31 August 2023 and up to the date of the approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The trustees have reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The trustees are of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks and that this system has been in place for the year ended 31 August 2023 and up to the date of the approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is reviewed regularly by the trustees and at every Finance, Audit & Risk committee meeting.

Risk registers are maintained at both Academy Trust level and at individual academy level. Academy risk registers are reviewed on a termly basis by the LGBs and the ATB. The Academy Trust risk register is reviewed annually by the ATB.

The Risk and Control Framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the trustees;
- regular reviews by the trustees and the LGBs of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets and key performance indicators to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (revenue purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- detailed terms of reference for all committees;
- formal agendas for the ATB, ATB Finance, Audit & Risk Committee and LGB meetings (the minutes of the LGB meetings are reviewed by the ATB);
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;

TRUSTEES' REPORT

- formal written policies;
- policies and procedures required by law to protect the vulnerable;
- identification and management of risks.

The ATB Finance, Audit and Risk Sub-Committee is responsible for reviewing the Academy Trust's risk management policies and procedures, including those relating to internal financial controls and the internal audit work planned to address those risks. The Academy Trust has appointed the internal auditor of the Girls' Day School Trust to carry out a programme of internal checks and the Sub-Committee directs the work of the internal auditor to those areas of greatest risk. On an annual basis, the internal auditor reports to the ATB (through the Finance, Audit and Risk Sub-Committee) on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the ATB's financial responsibilities. The internal audit carried out in the year ended 31 August 2023 was delivered as planned and did not identify any material control issues.

Review of Effectiveness

The Academy Trust consists of two academies. The values and aspirations for the academies are wholly aligned with those for the rest of the GDST network of schools. The Accounting Officer, who is also Chief Executive Officer of the GDST, takes senior executive responsibility for the academies, including line management of the respective principals.

The Accounting Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question, the review has been informed by:

- the work of the ATB Finance, Audit and Risk Sub-Committee and internal audit function;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self- assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

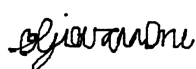
The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the ATB Finance, Audit and Risk Committee and a plan to address any weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the systems is in place.

12/12/2023

Approved by order of the trustees on and signed on their behalf by:



Gary Stewart
Trustee, Chair of Finance, Audit & Risk Committee



Cheryl Giovannoni
Accounting Officer

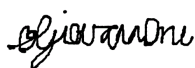
TRUSTEES' REPORT

STATEMENT of REGULARITY, PROPRIETY and COMPLIANCE

As Accounting Officer of GDST Academy Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with ESFA terms and conditions of funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreements in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust Board are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreements and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that the following instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance discovered to date have been notified to the board of trustees and ESFA. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.



Cheryl Giovannoni
Accounting Officer

Date: 12/12/2023

TRUSTEES' REPORT

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees (who are also directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Educations & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

12/12/2023

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on
and signed on their behalf by:



Gary Stewart
Trustee, Chair of Finance, Audit & Risk Committee



Independent auditor's report to the members of GDST Academy Trust

Independent auditor's report to the members of GDST Academy Trust

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of GDST Academy Trust (the 'charitable company') for the year ended 31 August 2023, which comprise the Statement of financial activities (including the income and expenditure account), the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its surplus and its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We are responsible for concluding on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify the auditor's opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charitable company to cease to continue as a going concern.



Independent auditor's report to the members of GDST Academy Trust

In our evaluation of the trustees' conclusions, we considered the inherent risks associated with the charitable company's business model including effects arising from macro-economic uncertainties such as the cost of living crisis, we assessed and challenged the reasonableness of estimates made by the trustees and the related disclosures and analysed how those risks might affect the charitable company's financial resources or ability to continue operations over the going concern period.

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report and Financial Statements, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report and Financial Statements. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the strategic report and the trustees' report, prepared for the purposes of company law, included in the Annual Report and Financial Statements for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the strategic report and the trustees' report included within Annual Report and Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matter on which we are required to report under the Companies Act 2006

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the strategic report or the trustees' report included within the Annual Report and Financial Statements.



Independent auditor's report to the members of GDST Academy Trust

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of the trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities set out on page 26, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below:

- We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the charitable company and the sector in which it operates. We determined that the following laws and regulations were most significant: the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, Academies Financial Handbook 2022, The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), Charities SORP (FRS 102), the Companies Act 2006, Charities Act 2011, Academies Act 2010, Data protection Act 2018 and The Education Act 2002;
- We understood how the charitable company is complying with these legal and regulatory frameworks by making inquiries of management and those charged with governance. We enquired of management and



Independent auditor's report to the members of GDST Academy Trust

those charged with governance whether there were any instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations, or whether they had any knowledge of actual or suspected fraud. We corroborated the results of our enquiries through our review of board minutes and through our legal and professional expenses review;

- We assessed the susceptibility of the charitable company's financial statements to material misstatement, including how fraud might occur and the risk of material override of controls. Audit procedures performed by the engagement team included:
 - Identifying and assessing the design effectiveness of certain controls management has in place to prevent and detect fraud
 - Challenging assumptions and judgements made by management in its significant accounting policies
 - Identifying and testing journal entries, with a focus on manual postings, journals that directly impacted on the surplus reported in the statement of financial activities and journal entries posted in the closing and accounts preparation period
 - Identifying and testing related party transactions
 - Inspecting the board and other committee minutes
 - Assessing the extent of compliance with the relevant laws and regulations as part of our procedures on the related financial statement item
- These audit procedures were designed to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements were free from fraud or error. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error and detecting irregularities that result from fraud is inherently more difficult than detecting those that result from error, as fraud may involve collusion, deliberate concealment, forgery or intentional misrepresentations. Also, the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it;
- Assessment of the appropriateness of the collective competence and capabilities of the engagement team included consideration of the engagement team's.
 - understanding of, and practical experience with audit engagements of a similar nature and complexity through appropriate training and participation
 - knowledge of the education sector
 - understanding of the legal and regulatory requirements specific to the charitable company including:
 - the provisions of the applicable legislation
 - guidance issued by the ESFA and Charities Commission.



Independent auditor's report to the members of GDST Academy Trust

- The team communications in respect of potential non-compliance with relevant laws and regulations, including the potential for fraud in revenue through manipulation of income and management override of controls; and
- In assessing the potential risks of material misstatement, we obtained an understanding of:
 - the charitable company's operations, including the nature of its income and expenditure and its services and of its objectives and strategies to understand the classes of transactions, account balances, expected financial statement disclosures and business risks that may result in risks of material misstatement.
 - the charitable company's control environment, including: the policies and procedures implemented by the charitable company to ensure compliance with the requirements of the financial reporting framework and relevant laws and regulations.
 - the policies and procedures implemented by the charitable company to ensure compliance with the requirements of the financial reporting framework and relevant laws and regulations
 - the adequacy of procedures for authorisation of transactions and review of management accounts
 - procedures to ensure that possible breaches of laws and regulations are appropriately resolved.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Grant Thornton UK LLP".

James Bird
Senior Statutory Auditor
for and on behalf of Grant Thornton UK LLP
Statutory Auditor, Chartered Accountants
London

Date: 12/12/2023



Independent reporting accountant's assurance report on Regularity to GDST Academy Trust and the Education and Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 21 August 2023 and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the extant Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by GDST Academy Trust** during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Respective responsibilities of GDST Academy Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of GDST Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated July 2014 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the extant Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes:

- an assessment of the risk of material irregularity and impropriety across GDST Academy Trust's activities;
- evaluation of the processes and controls established and maintained in respect of regularity, propriety and compliance of the use of public funds through observation and testing of the arrangements in place and enquiry of the Accounting Officer;
- consideration and corroboration of the evidence supporting the Accounting Officer's statement on regularity, propriety and compliance; and
- testing a sample of income and expenditure transactions, increasing the extent of this testing for those areas identified as high risk.



Independent reporting accountant's assurance report on Regularity to GDST Academy Trust and the Education and Skills Funding Agency

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to GDST Academy Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to GDST Academy Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state to them in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than GDST Academy Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Grant Thornton UK LLP".

Reporting Accountant

Grant Thornton UK LLP
Chartered Accountants
London

Date: 12/12/2023

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

	Note	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted general funds £'000	Restricted fixed asset funds £'000	2023 Total £'000	2022 Total £'000
Income						
Donations and capital grants	2	63	2	3,607	3,672	513
Other trading activities	3	910	-	-	910	882
Investment income	4	33	-	-	33	2
Income from charitable activities						
Funding for the academies' educational operations	5	44	13,964	-	14,008	13,417
Total incoming resources		1,050	13,966	3,607	18,623	14,814
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	6	1,041	-	-	1,041	954
Charitable activities:						
Academies' educational operations	7	-	13,693	1,148	14,841	14,168
Total		1,041	13,693	1,148	15,882	15,122
Net income/(expenditure)		9	273	2,459	2,741	(308)
Transfers between funds	14	-	(304)	304	-	-
Other recognised gains:						
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	23	-	897	-	897	4,687
Net movement in funds		9	866	2,763	3,638	4,379
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward	14	1,972	(2,030)	33,450	33,392	29,013
Total funds carried forward		1,981	(1,164)	36,213	37,030	33,392

All of the Academy Trust's activities derived from continuing operations during the above two financial periods.

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023

	Note	2023 £'000	2023 £'000	2022 £'000	2022 £'000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	11		<u>35,716</u>		<u>32,986</u>
Current assets					
Debtors	12	1,772		1,111	
Cash at bank		<u>3,045</u>		<u>3,020</u>	
		4,817		4,131	
Liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	<u>(3,096)</u>		<u>(2,517)</u>	
Net current assets			<u>1,721</u>		<u>1,614</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			37,437		34,600
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	23		<u>(407)</u>		<u>(1,208)</u>
Total net assets			<u>37,030</u>		<u>33,392</u>
Funds of the Academy Trust					
Restricted funds:					
Fixed asset funds	14	36,213		33,450	
General funds	14	(757)		(822)	
Pension reserve	14	<u>(407)</u>		<u>(1,208)</u>	
Total restricted funds			35,049		31,420
Unrestricted funds:					
General funds	14	<u>1,981</u>		<u>1,972</u>	
Total unrestricted funds			<u>1,981</u>		<u>1,972</u>
Total funds			<u>37,030</u>		<u>33,392</u>

The financial statements were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 12th December 2023 and are signed on their behalf, by:



Gary Stewart
**Trustee, Chair of Finance, Audit & Risk
Committee**

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Note	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	18	262	(91)
Cash flows used in investing activities	19	(237)	(135)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		<u>25</u>	<u>(226)</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September 2022		<u>3,020</u>	<u>3,246</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August 2023	20	<u>3,045</u>	<u>3,020</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee (No. 06000347) incorporated in England and Wales and is an exempt charity. The registered office is 10 Bressenden Place, London, SW1E 5DH. The principal objective of the Academy Trust is to advance education for the public benefit, by establishing, maintaining, operating and developing schools, including but not limited to academies.

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty is set out below.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The financial statements are presented in Sterling (£).

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the ATB has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, being a period of not less than 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements.

Three year forecasts to 2025/26 have been prepared by each Academy and approved by the ATB following scrutiny by the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee. The forecasts assume that both schools remain at full capacity up to Year 12, the GAG funding rises by 2% in 2024/25 and a large increase in energy costs occurs once the current contract ends. Sensitivity analysis focusing on these assumptions has been performed to demonstrate different financial scenarios should the amount of funding decline or there be a decrease in pupil numbers particularly in the Sixth Form which would reduce the level of 16-19 income. The impact of rising, partly-funded pay costs has also been considered by modelling the potential impact of increased pay rises. Results indicate that even in a worst-case scenario, in the event there is no uplift in GAG funding or if there was a dip in pupil numbers, the Academy Trust has sufficient cash resources and general fund reserves to continue for at least 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions and there is not unconditional entitlement to the income, its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable.

Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended. Unspent amounts of capital grant are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund.

Sponsorship income

The value of sponsorship provided to the Academy Trust is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable, (where there are no performance related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis (where there are no performance related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Other Income

Other income is recognised in the period in which it is receivable and to the extent that the goods have been provided or on completion of the service.

Donated services and gifts in kind

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Where the donated good is a fixed asset, it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy's accounting policies.

Interest receivable

Interest receivable is included within the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

- **Expenditure on Raising Funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

- **Charitable Activities**

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets acquired since the Academy Trust was established are included in the accounts at cost. All assets costing more than £1,000 and with an expected useful life exceeding one year are capitalised. Fixed assets donated by third parties are recognised as income at their fair value in the period in which the Academy Trust has entitlement to the incoming resources, where the benefit to the Academy Trust can be reliably measured and where any performance related conditions have been fully met.

Depreciation

Depreciation is charged on a straight line basis beginning in the year in which the asset is brought into use at the following annual rates:

Leasehold buildings and improvements	2% p.a.
Leasehold building refurbishments	10% p.a.
Furniture, fittings and equipment	25% p.a.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Computer equipment	25% p.a.
Motor vehicles	25% p.a.

Where fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants or donations, they are included in the balance sheet at cost or valuation and are depreciated over their expected useful economic life. The related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund (in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the balance sheet). The depreciation on such assets is charged in the Statement of Financial Activities over the expected useful economic life of the related asset on a basis consistent with the depreciation policy.

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use. Fixed assets donated by third parties are recognised as income at their fair value in the period in which the Academy Trust has entitlement to the incoming resources, where the benefit to the Academy Trust can be reliably measured and where any performance related conditions have been fully met.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Academy Trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Leased assets

Rentals applicable to operating leases where substantially all of the benefits and risks of ownership remain with the lessor are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Agency arrangements

The Academy Trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 Bursary funds from ESFA. Payments received from ESFA and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the Statement of Financial Activities as the Academy Trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The funds received and paid and any balances held are disclosed in note 27.

Pensions

Academy Trust staff are members of three pension schemes, all of which are defined benefit schemes. More details of the schemes are given in note 23.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in note 23, the TPS is a multi-employer scheme and there is insufficient information available to use defined benefit accounting. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS and the GDST Defined Benefit Scheme are funded schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the ESFA/DfE.

Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial statements as defined in FRS102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets – trade and other debtors are basic financial statements and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 12. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Amounts due to Girl's Day School Trust are held at face value less any impairment.

Cash at bank – is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at fair value.

Financial liabilities – trade creditors and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 13. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument. Amounts due to Girl's Day School Trust are held at face value less any impairment.

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme and GDST pension scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 23, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2 DONATIONS AND CAPITAL GRANTS

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2023 Total £'000	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	2022 Total £'000
Other capital donation	-	2,131	2,131	-	460	460
ESFA capital grant	-	1,476	1,476	-	18	18
Sponsor revenue donation	55	-	55	32	-	32
Other donations	8	2	10	3	-	3
	<u>63</u>	<u>3,609</u>	<u>3,672</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>478</u>	<u>513</u>

3 OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2023 Total £'000	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	2022 Total £'000
Hire of facilities	184	-	184	178	-	178
Catering income	563	-	563	510	-	510
Sundry income	26	-	26	47	-	47
Transport scheme income	137	-	137	147	-	147
	<u>910</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>910</u>	<u>882</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>882</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4 INVESTMENT INCOME

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2023 Total £'000	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	2022 Total £'000
Short term deposits	33	-	33	2	-	2

5 FUNDING FOR THE ACADEMY TRUST'S EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONS

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2023 Total £'000	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	2022 Total £'000
DfE/EFA revenue grants						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	11,958	11,958	-	11,369	11,369
Capital grant	-	-	-	-	498	498
Pupil premium	-	561	561	-	514	514
UIFSM	-	63	63	-	59	59
Other DfE grants	-	709	709	-	400	400
	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	13,291	13,291	-	12,840	12,840
Other Government grants						
Other Government grants	-	537	537	-	350	350
	-	537	537	-	350	350
COVID-19 Additional Funding (DfE/ESFA)						
Other DfE/ESFA						
COVID-19 funding	-	17	17	-	62	62
	-	17	17	-	62	62
 Other income from the Academy Trust's educational operations	 44	 119	 163	 36	 130	 166
	44	119	163	36	130	166
	44	13,964	14,008	36	13,381	13,417

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

6 EXPENDITURE

	Non pay expenditure			2023	2022
	Staff costs	Premises	Other	Total	Total
	£'000	£'000	Costs £'000	£'000	£'000
Costs of activities for generating funds	408	-	633	1,041	954
	408	-	633	1,041	954
Academy's educational operations					
Direct costs	9,836	638	674	11,148	10,416
Allocated support costs	1,739	1,372	582	3,693	3,752
	11,575	2,010	1,256	14,841	14,168
	11,983	2,010	1,889	15,882	15,122

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
Depreciation	1,085	982
Operating lease rentals	29	29
Fees payable to auditor		
- Audit	32	27
- Other services	4	-

7 CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	2023 Total	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	2022 Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Teaching and educational support staff costs	-	9,836	9,836	-	9,249	9,249
Depreciation	-	638	638	-	488	488
Educational supplies	-	413	413	-	461	461
Examination fees	-	197	197	-	157	157
Staff development	-	25	25	-	24	24
Other direct costs	-	39	39	-	37	37
Total	-	11,148	11,148	-	10,416	10,416

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2023 Total £'000	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2022 Total £'000
Analysis of support costs						
Support staff costs	-	1,739	1,739	-	1,909	1,909
Depreciation	-	510	510	-	494	494
Technology costs	-	159	159	-	132	132
Premises costs	-	863	863	-	809	809
Other support costs	-	387	387	-	378	378
Governance costs	-	35	35	-	30	30
	-	3,693	3,693	-	3,752	3,752
Total	-	14,841	14,841	-	14,168	14,168

8 STAFF COSTS

	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
a. Staff costs		
Wages and salaries	8,982	8,352
Social security costs	867	805
Other pension costs	1,960	2,291
	11,809	11,448
Supply teacher costs	171	135
Staff restructuring costs		-
	11,980	11,583

b. Non-statutory/non-contractual staff severance payments

Included in staff restructuring costs are non-statutory/non contractual severance payments totalling £nil (2022: £nil).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

c. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2023	2022
Charitable activities	Number	Number
Teachers	141	137
Administration and support	143	134
Management	14	15
	298	286

d. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2023	2022
	Number	Number
£60,001 - £70,000	5	8
£70,001 - £80,000	1	1
£80,001 - £90,000	2	
£110,001 - £120,000	1	1
£120,001 - £130,000	-	1
£130,001 - £140,000	1	-

e. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the trustees and the senior management teams. The senior management teams comprise the Principals, Vice Principals, Assistant Vice Principals, the Finance Directors and Administrative Manager. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension and National Insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £1,368,249 (2022: £1,332,741).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

9 RELATED PARTY EXPENSES, TRUSTEES' AND LOCAL GOVERNORS' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

The Principals and staff Local Governors only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Principal and staff and not in respect of their services as Local Governors. The Trustees and Local Governors did not receive any payments from the Academy Trust in respect of their roles as Trustees and Local Governors. The Principals' remuneration is shown below. The staff Local Governors are not Trustees and hence their remuneration is not disclosed.

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
Principal – Belvedere Academy	120	115
Principal – Birkenhead Academy	131	121

The employer's pension contributions paid in the year were:-

Principal – Belvedere Academy £26,059 (2022: £24,818)
 Principal – Birkenhead Academy £27,618 (2022: £27,397)

The Trustees and Local Governors did not receive any payment or reimbursed expenses from the Academy Trust during the year (2022: £Nil).

Related party transactions involving the Trustees are set out in note 24 and 25.

10 TRUSTEES', LOCAL GOVERNORS' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy Trust has purchased insurances to protect Trustees, Governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. The insurance provides cover up to £2,000,000 on any one claim and the cost for the year ended 31 August 2023 was £1,100 (2022: £1,100). The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Leasehold improvements £'000	Long leasehold buildings £'000	Leasehold refurbishments £'000	Assets under construction £'000	Educational furniture and equipment £'000	Motor vehicles £'000	ICT equipment £'000	Total £'000
Cost								
At 1 September 2022	26,696	13,530	1,354	416	1,025	12	1,848	44,881
Additions	-	-	1,557	2,150	81	-	89	3,877
Transfers	1,922	-	18	(1,940)	-	-	-	-
Disposals	(74)	-	(5)	-	(76)	-	(322)	(477)
At 31 August 2023	<u>28,544</u>	<u>13,530</u>	<u>2,924</u>	<u>626</u>	<u>1,030</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1,615</u>	<u>48,281</u>
Depreciation								
At 1 September 2022	4,887	3,967	438	-	942	9	1,651	11,894
Provided in the year	545	271	137	-	40	3	89	1,085
Disposals	(11)	-	(5)	-	(76)	-	(322)	(414)
At 31 August 2023	<u>5,421</u>	<u>4,238</u>	<u>570</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>906</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1,418</u>	<u>12,565</u>
Net book value								
At 31 August 2023	<u>23,123</u>	<u>9,292</u>	<u>2,354</u>	<u>626</u>	<u>124</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>197</u>	<u>35,716</u>
At 31 August 2022	<u>21,809</u>	<u>9,563</u>	<u>916</u>	<u>416</u>	<u>83</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>196</u>	<u>32,986</u>

The Academy Trust's transactions relating to assets under construction include enabling works to an existing area of the academy, along with construction costs for a new classroom block. This work is being funded by a grant from Liverpool City Council in connection with the increase in PAN and is expected to be completed by Summer 2024.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12 DEBTORS

	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
ESFA capital grants receivable	164	127
ESFA other grants receivable	44	41
Amount due from The Girls' Day School Trust	1	7
VAT recoverable	671	395
Trade debtors	62	108
Other debtors	23	10
Prepayments and accrued income	807	423
	<u>1,772</u>	<u>1,111</u>

13 CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year

	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
Trade creditors	659	374
Accruals and deferred income	1,238	1,014
Taxation and social security	317	305
Amounts due to The Girls' Day School Trust	557	557
Other creditors	325	267
	<u>3,096</u>	<u>2,517</u>

DEFERRED INCOME

	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
Deferred income at 1 September 2022	378	189
Resources deferred in the year	406	374
Amounts released from previous years	(373)	(185)
Deferred income at 31 August 2023	<u>411</u>	<u>378</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DEFERRED INCOME (continued)

At the balance sheet date the Academy Trust was holding funds received in advance relating to:

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
Deferred ESFA capital grants	212	212
Deferred ESFA Revenue grants	78	68
Deferred grants for educational projects	86	71
Funds received in advance for locker hire pupil lunches	16	11
Sundry	19	16
	411	378

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

14 FUNDS

	Balance at 1 September 2022	Income	Expenditure	Gains, losses and transfers	Balance at 31 August 2023
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant	(829)	11,958	(11,592)	(304)	(767)
Other ESFA grants	-	1,350	(1,350)	-	-
LEA and other grants	-	537	(537)	-	-
Other restricted	7	121	(118)	-	10
Pensions reserve	(1,208)	-	(96)	897	(407)
	(2,030)	13,966	(13,693)	593	(1,164)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE/ESFA capital grants	17,644	1,476	(684)	-	18,436
Private sector capital sponsorship	1,114	33	(10)	-	1,137
Capital expenditure from GAG	316	-	(34)	304	586
Local Authority capital grants	4,504	2,098	(122)	-	6,480
Private sector long leasehold grant	9,776	-	(296)	-	9,480
Other government grants	96	-	(2)	-	94
	33,450	3,607	(1,148)	304	36,213
Total restricted funds	31,420	17,573	(14,841)	897	35,049
Unrestricted funds	1,972	1,050	(1,041)	-	1,981
Total funds	33,392	18,623	(15,882)	897	37,030

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FUNDS (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2021	Income	Expenditure	Gains, losses and transfers	Balance at 31 August 2022
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant	(1,033)	11,370	(10,944)	(222)	(829)
Catch up grant	110	-	(110)	-	-
LEA and other grants	-	349	(349)	-	-
Other ESFA grants	-	1,035	(1,035)	-	-
Other restricted	7	130	(130)	-	7
Pensions reserve	(5,277)	-	(618)	4,687	(1,208)
	(6,193)	12,884	(13,186)	4,465	(2,030)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE/ESFA capital grants	17,691	503	(550)	-	17,644
Private sector capital sponsorship	1,101	40	(27)	-	1,114
Capital expenditure from GAG	103	-	(9)	222	316
Local Authority capital grants	4,189	414	(99)	-	4,504
Private sector long leasehold grant	10,070	-	(294)	-	9,776
Other government grants	81	18	(3)	-	96
	33,235	975	(982)	222	33,450
Total restricted funds	27,042	13,859	(14,168)	4,687	31,420
Unrestricted funds	1,971	955	(954)	-	1,972
Total funds	29,013	14,814	(15,122)	4,687	33,392

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The General Annual Grant must be used for the normal running costs of the academies within the Academy Trust. Section 3.10.1 of the Academy Trust Handbook removed the previous limits on the amount of General Annual Grant that may be carried forward for eligible academies (eligible academies being those that have moved to census based pupil

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

number funding). Both Belvedere and Birkenhead Academy meet this criteria, hence the Academy Trust is not subject to a limit on the amount to GAG that can be carried forward.

Local Authority grants relate to local authority funding for the provision of education by the academies within the Academy Trust.

The ESFA capital grants are provided by the Government for specific capital purposes.

Sponsorship funds are those funds provided by the academies' sponsors for specific capital projects. The long leasehold grants relate to the capitalisation of the 99 year leases of the properties at Belvedere Road and Devonshire Place which were granted to the Academy Trust by The Girls' Day School Trust.

The transfer from the restricted general fund to the restricted fixed asset fund of £304,000 (2022: £222,000) represents the total capital expenditure funded from the General Annual Grant during the year.

Analysis of academies by fund balance

Fund balances at 31 August 2023 were allocated as follows:

	Total £'000
Belvedere Academy	761
Birkenhead Academy	463
Central Services	-
Total before fixed asset funds and pension reserve	<u>1,224</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds	36,213
Pension reserve	(407)
Total funds	<u><u>37,030</u></u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FUNDS (continued)

Analysis of Academies by cost:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs	Other support staff costs	Educational supplies	Other costs (excluding depreciation)	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Belvedere Academy	4,708	890	346	1,332	7,276
Birkenhead Academy	5,128	849	328	1,153	7,458
	9,836	1,739	674	2,485	14,734

15 ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

Fund balances at 31 August 2023 are represented by:

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted general funds £'000	Restricted fixed asset funds £'000	Total funds £'000
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	35,716	35,716
Current assets	2,224	983	1,610	4,817
Current liabilities	(243)	(1,740)	(1,113)	(3,096)
Pension scheme liability	-	(407)	-	(407)
Total	1,981	(1,164)	36,213	37,030

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

15 ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS (continued)

Fund balances at 31 August 2022 were represented by:

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted general funds £'000	Restricted fixed asset funds £'000	Total funds £'000
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	32,986	32,986
Current assets	2,015	1,357	759	4,131
Current liabilities	(43)	(2,179)	(295)	(2,517)
Pension scheme liability	-	(1,208)	-	(1,208)
Total	1,972	(2,030)	33,450	33,392

16 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

The Academy Trust had capital commitments of £3,464,291 in respect of major building works at The Belvedere Academy, funded by Liverpool City Council, at 31 August 2023 of £2,483,422 (2022: £1,029,087) and £980,869 (2022: £nil) in respect of fire safety and roof works funded by ESFA's Condition Improvement Fund.

17 COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES

At 31 August 2023 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2023 £'000	Other 2022 £'000
Amounts due within one year	9	11
Amounts due between one and five years	13	-
Amounts due after five years	-	-
	22	11

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

18 RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
Net income/(expenditure) for the year (as per the Statement of Financial Activities)	2,741	(308)
Depreciation (note 11)	1,085	982
Loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	63	-
Capital grants from DFE and other capital income	(3,607)	(975)
Increase in debtors	(662)	(774)
Increase in creditors	579	368
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	49	526
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	47	92
Interest received	(33)	(2)
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	262	(91)

19 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
Interest received	33	2
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(3,877)	(1,112)
Capital grants/donations from DFE	1,476	515
Capital funding received from sponsors and others	2,131	460
Net cash used in investing activities	(237)	(135)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

20 ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
Cash at bank and in hand	3,045	3,020
Total cash and cash equivalents	3,045	3,020

ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 1 September 2022	Cash flows	New finance leases	Other non- cash changes	At 31 August 2023
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cash	3,020	25	-	-	3,045
Total	3,020	25	-	-	3,045

21 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

There were no contingent liabilities to disclose at 31 August 2023 or 31 August 2022.

22 MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

23 PENSION COMMITMENTS

Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to three principal pension schemes: The Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by the Merseyside Pension Fund and the GDST Pension Scheme for non-teaching staff. All three schemes are defined benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and that of the LGPS 31 March 2022. The GDST Pension Scheme was closed to future benefit accrual from 31 December 2016.

Support Staff Pensions

The deficit of £407k included in the financial statements is made up as follows:

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
Local Government Pension Scheme	(333)	(1,123)
GDST Pension Scheme	(74)	(85)
	(407)	(1,208)

Contributions amounting to £213,255 (2022: £199,128) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2023 and are included within creditors. Prepaid contributions amounted to £12,437 (2022: £6,928) at 31 August 2023 and are included within debtors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result has been delayed and is now due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £1,427,194 (2022: £1,345,248). A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the [Teachers' Pensions website](#).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The Academy Trust is one of several employing bodies within the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS). The LGPS is a funded defined benefit scheme with the assets held in separate trustee administered funds.

The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2023 was £603,225 of which employers' contributions totalled £451,137 and employees' contributions totalled £151,536. The amounts for each Academy were:

- Belvedere Employer contributions £197,946 and Employee contributions £69,925.
- Birkenhead Employer contributions £253,191 and Employee contributions £81,611.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

The employer's contribution rate comprises two elements:

- The future service funding rate.
- The past service adjustment. This is a stepped amount for each of the three years of the valuation period.

	Belvedere 2023	Birkenhead 2023
Future service funding rate	17.80%	19.20%
Past service adjustment - 2023 total	£21,320	£23,388

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to guarantee that, in the event of academy trust closure, outstanding LGPS liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

From 1 April 2008, the employees' contribution rate is banded according to the individual employee's pensionable pay. Employees' rate ranged from 5.5% to 9.9% in the year ended 31 August 2023.

Principal Actuarial Assumptions	Belvedere At 31 August 2023 %	Belvedere At 31 August 2022 %	Birkenhead At 31 August 2023 %	Birkenhead At 31 August 2022 %
Rate of increase in salaries	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30
Rate of increase for pensions in payment	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.30	4.30	5.30	4.30
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	At 31 August 2023	At 31 August 2022
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	20.8	20.9
Females	23.3	24.0
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	22.1	22.4
Females	25.1	25.9

	Belvedere Fair value at 31 Aug 2023 £'000	Belvedere Fair value at 31 Aug 2022 £'000	Birkenhead Fair value at 31 Aug 2023 £'000	Birkenhead Fair value at 31 Aug 2022 £'000
Equities	1,748	1,489	1,455	1,105
Government bonds	192	287	160	213
Other bonds	60	108	50	80
Property	403	334	336	247
Cash	37	68	31	50
Other	921	803	767	596
Total market value of assets	3,361	3,089	2,799	2,291
Present value of scheme liabilities	(3,452)	(3,582)	(3,041)	(2,921)
(Deficit) in the scheme	(91)	(493)	(242)	(630)

The actual return on the scheme assets was a gain of:

- Belvedere £114,000 (2022: £132,000 loss)
- Birkenhead £88,000 (2022: £95,000 loss)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities

	Belvedere 2023 £'000	Belvedere 2022 £'000	Birkenhead 2023 £'000	Birkenhead 2022 £'000
Current service cost (net of employer contributions)	29	256	23	274
Past service cost	-	-	-	-
Net interest cost	18	43	20	4
Admin expenses	5	5	7	6
Total operating charge	52	304	50	284

The actuarial gains and losses for the current year are recognised in the statement of financial activities. The cumulative amount of actuarial gains and losses recognised in the statement of financial activities since the adoption of FRS 102 is a gain of £3,050,000 (2022: £2,158,000).

Movements in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	Belvedere 2023 £'000	Belvedere 2022 £'000	Birkenhead 2023 £'000	Birkenhead 2022 £'000
At 1 September	3,582	5,590	2,921	4,556
Current service cost	218	419	296	506
Past service cost	-	-	-	-
Interest cost	155	96	126	78
Employee contributions	69	62	81	70
Actuarial (gain)	(529)	(2,568)	(355)	(2,290)
Benefits paid	(43)	(17)	(28)	1
At 31 August 2023	3,452	3,582	3,041	2,921

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

Movements in the fair value of Academy's share of scheme assets:

	Belvedere	Belvedere	Birkenhead	Birkenhead
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
At 1 September	3,089	3,018	2,291	2,088
Expected return on assets	137	53	106	38
Actuarial gains/(losses)	(75)	(185)	83	(132)
Employer contributions	189	163	273	232
Employee contributions	69	62	81	70
Benefits paid	(43)	(17)	(28)	1
Administration expenses	(5)	(5)	(7)	(6)
At 31 August 2023	3,361	3,089	2,799	2,291

The estimated value of employer contributions for the year ending 31 August 2024 is:

- Belvedere £248,000
- Birkenhead £306,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (continued)

GDST Defined Benefits Pension Scheme

The GDST scheme is a funded defined benefits scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee administered funds. The scheme was closed to new entrants and to future accrual of benefits as of 31 December 2016.

The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2023 was £nil (2022: £nil) of which employer's contributions totalled £nil (2022: £nil) and employees' contributions totalled £nil (2022: £nil).

Principal Actuarial Assumptions	At 31 August 2023	At 31 August 2022
Rate of increase in salaries	N/A	N/A
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/ inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.23%	4.20%
Inflation assumption (CPI)	3.06%	3.37%

The Academy Trust's share of the assets and liabilities in the scheme and the expected rates of return were:

	Fair value at 31 Aug 2023 £'000	Fair value at 31 Aug 2022 £'000
Equities	246	340
Other bonds	45	68
Other	114	137
Cash	50	46
LDI	116	122
Total market value of assets	571	713
Present value of scheme liabilities	(645)	(798)
(Deficit) in the scheme	(74)	(85)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (continued)

GDST Defined Benefits Pension Scheme

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	At 31 August 2023	At 31 August 2022
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	21.9	22.4
Females	24.3	24.5
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	23.5	24.1
Females	25.7	25.9

Total expenditure recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities

	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
Net interest cost	(4)	(4)
Current service cost	-	(4)
Curtailments and administration expenses	(3)	-
Total operating charge	(7)	(8)

The actuarial gains and losses for the current year are recognised in the statement of financial activities. The cumulative amount of actuarial gains and losses recognised in the statement of financial activities since the adoption of FRS 102 is a gain of £202,000 (2022: £197,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Movements in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
At 1 September	798	1,157
Interest cost	33	19
Actuarial (gain)	(149)	(347)
Benefits paid	(37)	(31)
At 31 August	645	798

Movements in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scheme assets:

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
At 1 September	713	920
Interest income	29	15
Actuarial (losses)	(144)	(201)
Employer contributions	13	14
Benefits paid	(37)	(31)
Administration expenses	(3)	(4)
At 31 August	571	713

The estimated value of employer contributions for the year ending 31 August 2024 is £nil.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

24 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust's operations and the composition of the board of trustees/local governing body being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, it is inevitable that transactions will take place with organisations in which a trustee/local governor may have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

The Girls' Day School Trust (GDST), the main sponsor of the Academy Trust, had the following trustees in common during the year:

Hilary Ann Ewing
 Judith Simons
 Anne Hockaday

Cheryl Giovannoni, the Chief Executive of the GDST and Jonathan Davis, the Chief Financial Officer of the GDST, are also trustees of the Academy Trust.

Expenditure related party transactions

A formal operating agreement exists between the Academy Trust and the GDST whereby the GDST shall supply a number of services to the Academy Trust (at no more than such services could reasonably be obtained in the open market). The GDST has carried out a costing exercise to demonstrate that all services provided have actually been delivered to the Academy Trust at less than cost. The amount of services supplied in the year ended 31 August 2023 is as follows:

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
ICT support services	84	84
Payroll services	15	14
Internal audit services	1	1
	100	99

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Creditors includes the sum of £557,267 (2022: £556,604) which was due from the Academy Trust to the GDST at 31 August 2023. This amount comprises:

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
Reimbursement of payroll costs	528	491
Creditor for services/advice	29	66
	557	557

Income related party transactions

During the year revenue donations totalling £39,428 (2022: £32,094) were received from GDST.

Debtors include the sum of £797 (2022: £7,365) receivable from the GDST.

25 TRUSTEES' AND LOCAL GOVERNORS' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

The Principals and other staff Governors only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Principal and Staff, and not in respect of their services as Governors. Other Governors did not receive any payments from the Academy Trust in respect of their role as Governors.

26 ULTIMATE CONTROLLING COMPANY

The immediate parent undertaking and ultimate controlling party is The Girls' Day School Trust (GDST) which is both a charity (charity registration number 306983) and a limited company (company registration number 00006400). Control is exercised through the parent's power to appoint or remove the majority of trustees.

The charitable aim of the GDST is to advance the education of young people (principally girls) by the provision of: schools in the United Kingdom; services to other educational charities, schools and institutions; and other ancillary or incidental educational activities. The consolidated financial statements of GDST are available to the public and may be obtained from Companies House.

27 AGENCY ARRANGEMENTS

The Academy Trust distributes 16-19 Bursary Funds to students as an agent for ESFA. In the year ended 31 August 2023 the Academy Trust received £52,482 (2022: £55,364) and disbursed £46,519 (2022: £47,838) from the Fund. Unspent Bursary Funding of £48,882 (2022: £43,891) is included in creditors.