





# **Year 3 - Spring**

## **RE Knowledge Organiser**

Topic: Sikhism

#### **Key Vocabulary**

**Dastaar** - Sikh turban: a headdress consisting of a long piece of cloth wound around the head (worn by Sikh men)

**Kirtan** – a call & response form or singing or chanting

**Kesh** – the practice of allowing one's hair to grow naturally out of respect for the perfection of God's creation

**Kangha** – comb used twice a day as a symbol of cleanliness & tidiness

**Kara** - steel bracelet; one of the 5 Ks (kakars) that identify a Sikh as dedicated to their faith

**Kaccha Soldiers** – another of the 5 Ks: cotton underwear (used to be worn by 18<sup>th</sup>/19<sup>th</sup> Century Sikh warriors)

**Katha** – a talk about Sikhi to help deepen the knowledge of its history and what it means to be a Sikh

Kirpan – a ceremonial sword

## How did it begin/where did it originate from?

The Sikh faith began around 1500AD when Guru Nanak began teaching a faith that was quite different to Hinduism & Islam. Founded in Punjab, Northern India.

### **Important beliefs & teachings:**

There is only one God.

**Holla Mohalla festival** – athleticism is tested in horsemanship & martial arts

**Baisakhi** – a spring festival in April, celebrating the year Sikhism began

**Diwali** – a festival of the sixth Guru, celebrated in October by Sikhs, Hindus and Jains known as the festival of light

## Place of worship:

Temple of Gurdwara



## **Key Symbols/People:**

**Khanda:** a double-edged sword and symbol of the Sikh faith:

KHANDA - The central sword represents the belief in one god and the separating of truth from lies. CHAKRAM - The circle symbolises god's eternal nature, with no end or beginning. It stands for unity and reminds one to stay within god's rules.

SWORD ON THE LEFT -

Known as Piri, it stands for spiritual dominion

SWORD ON THE RIGHT Known as Miri, it stands for political sovereignty

## **Special Book:**

Guru Granth Sahib



| Sequence of lessons |                                                                                                       |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Week 1              | Introduction to Sikhism – when and where was it started and what do they believe?                     |
| Week 2              | The Ten Gurus                                                                                         |
| Week 3              | 5 Symbols that make up Sikh's uniform                                                                 |
| Week 4              | Places of worship- gurdwara and Sikh holy book The Guru Granth Sahib                                  |
| Week 5              | Sikh festivals                                                                                        |
| Week 6              | Enquiry question – What does it mean to be a Sikh? Draw a mindmap showing Sikh traditions and beliefs |